

# **Analytical Methods Approved for Drinking Water Compliance Monitoring of Radionuclides**

Analysis for the following contaminants shall be conducted in accordance with the methods in the following table, or their equivalent as determined by EPA. The methods for these contaminants are specified in 40 CFR 141.25. Additional methods are listed in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141. Monitoring requirements for these contaminants are specified in 40 CFR 141.26.

The CFR is the legal reference for approved methods and takes precedence over this table. The table should accurately reflect the analytical methods information published in 40 CFR 141. If discrepancies are found, please notify the Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791) so that EPA can correct the table.

#### Naturally Occurring Radionuclides:

#### Gross Alpha

Natural uranium and thorium-230 are approved as gross alpha calibration standards for gross alpha with co-precipitation and evaporation methods; americium-241 is approved with co-precipitation methods.

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
EPA 00-02	EPA	In Radiochemistry Procedures Manual: Radiochemical Determination of Gross Alpha Particle Activity in Drinking Water by Co-precipitation	June 1984	EPA 520/5-84-006	EPA 520/5-84-006
7110 C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7110 C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7110 C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7110 C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods

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Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7110 C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7110 C-00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			<u>Standard Methods</u>

#### Gross Alpha and Beta

Natural uranium and thorium-230 are approved as gross alpha calibration standards for gross alpha with co-precipitation and evaporation methods; americium-241 is approved with co-precipitation methods.

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Reference Title Date EPA Publication Number		Source of Method
EPA 00-01	EPA	In Radiochemistry Procedures Manual: Radiochemical Determination of Gross Alpha and Gross Beta Particle Activity in Water	June 1984	EPA 520/5-84-006	EPA 520/5-84-006
EPA 900.0	ЕРА	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: Gross Alpha and Gross Beta Radioactivity	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
Page 1 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Determination of Gross Alpha and Beta in Water	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917
Page 1 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	ЕРА	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Gross Alpha and Beta Radioactivity in Drinking Water	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008
302	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 13 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1971		Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7110 B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7110 B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7110 B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7110 B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7110 B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7110 B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7110 B-00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
R-1120-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>

#### Radium-226

M	lethod	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
D2	2460-97	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Alpha- Particle-Emitting Isotopes of Radium in Water	1997		ASTM International

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
D2460-07	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Alpha- Particle-Emitting Isotopes of Radium in Water	2007		ASTM International
D3454-97	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Radium- 226 in Water	1997		ASTM International
D3454-05	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Radium- 226 in Water	2005		ASTM International
Ra-04	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 28 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300	1997		<u>HASL-300</u>
Ra-05	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300-ED.27- Vol. I	1990		HASL-300-Ed. 27
EPA 903.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: Alpha-Emitting Radium Isotopes  Radium Isotopes  Radium Isotopes		EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA 903.1	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: Radium-226 – Radon Emanation Technique	n Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in rinking Water: Radium-226 –  August 1980 EPA 600/4/80-032		EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA Ra-03	ЕРА	In Radiochemistry Procedures Manual: Radiochemical Determination of Radium-226 in Water Samples	June 1984	EPA 520/5-84-006	EPA 520/5-84-006
EPA Ra-04	ЕРА	In Radiochemistry Procedures Manual: Radiochemical Determination of Radium-226, De- emanation Procedure	June 1984	EPA 520/5-84-006	EPA 520/5-84-006
Page 13 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	EPA	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Radium-226 in Drinking Water – Alpha-Emitting Radium Isotopes – Precipitation Method	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008
Page 16 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	EPA	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Radium-226 in Drinking Water – Radon Emanation Technique	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
Page 19 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Determination of Radium-226 and Radium-228 in Water, Soil, Air and Biological Tissue	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917
GA	Georgia Institute of Technology	The Determination of Radium-226 and Radium-228 in Drinking Water by Gamma-ray Spectrometry using HPGE or Ge(Li) Detectors, Revision 1.2	December 2004		Georgia Institute of Technology
NY	NY Dept. of Health	Determination of Ra-226 and Ra- 228 (Ra-02)	January 1980, Revised June 1982		Radiological Sciences Institute for Laboratories and Research, NY State Department of Health, Albany, NY
304	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 13 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1971		Standard Methods
305	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 13 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1971		Standard Methods
7500-Ra B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-Ra B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-Ra B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-Ra B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-Ra B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-Ra B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		<u>Standard Methods</u>

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7500-Ra C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	nination of Water and 1989		Standard Methods
7500-Ra C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-Ra C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-Ra C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-Ra C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-Ra C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-Ra B- 01	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
7500-Ra C- 01	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
R-1140-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>
R-1141-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in	1977		<u>USGS</u>

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
		Water and Fluvial Sediments,			
		USGS Series: Techniques of Water-			
		Resource Investigation. Report			
		Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L.,			
		Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.			

Radium-228						
	Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
	EPA 904.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Radium-228</i>	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
	EPA Ra-05	EPA	In Radiochemistry Procedures Manual: Radiochemical Determination of Radium-228 in Water Samples	June 1984	EPA 520/5-84-006	EPA 520/5-84-006
	Page 19 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Determination of Radium-226 and Radium-228 in Water, Soil, Air and Biological Tissue	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917
	Page 24 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	EPA	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Radium-228 in Drinking Water – Sequential Method Radium- 228/Radium-226	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008
	GA	Georgia Institute of Technology	The Determination of Radium-226 and Radium-228 in Drinking Water by Gamma-ray Spectrometry using HPGE or Ge(Li) Detectors, Revision 1.2	December 2004		Georgia Institute of Technology
	NJ	NJ Dept. of Environmental Protection	Determination of Ra-228 in Drinking Water	August 1980		State of New Jersey, Department of Environmental Protection, Trenton, NJ
	NY	NY Dept. of Health	Determination of Ra-226 and Ra- 228 (Ra-02)	January 1980, Revised June 1982		Radiological Sciences Institute for Laboratories and Research, NY State Department of Health, Albany, NY

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7500-Ra D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-Ra D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-Ra D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-Ra D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-Ra D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-Ra D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-Ra D- 01	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
R-1142-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>

#### Uranium

If uranium (U) is determined by mass, a 0.67 pCi/µg conversion factor must be used. This conversion factor is based on 1:1 activity ratio of U-234 and U-238, characteristic of naturally-occurring uranium.

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
D2907-97	ASTM International	Standard Test Methods for Microquantities of Uranium in Water by Fluorometry	Microquantities of Uranium in 1997		ASTM International
D3972-97	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Isotopic Uranium in Water by Radiochemistry	1997		ASTM International
D3972-02	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Isotopic Uranium in Water by Radiochemistry	2002		ASTM International
D3972-09	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Isotopic Uranium in Water by Radiochemistry	2009		ASTM International
D5174-97	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Trace Uranium by Pulsed Laser Phosphorimetry	1997		ASTM International
D5174-02	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Trace Uranium by Pulsed Laser Phosphorimetry	2002		ASTM International
D5174-07	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Trace Uranium by Pulsed Laser Phosphorimetry	2007		ASTM International
D5673-03	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Elements in Water by Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry	2003		ASTM International
D5673-05	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Elements in Water by Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry	2005		ASTM International
D5673-10	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Elements in Water by Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry	2010		ASTM International
D6239-09	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Uranium in Drinking Water by High- Resolution Alpha-Liquid Scintillation Spectrometry	2009		ASTM International

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
U-02	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300-ED.27- Vol. I	1990		HASL-300-Ed. 27
U-02	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 28 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300	1997		<u>HASL-300</u>
U-04	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300-ED.27- Vol. I	1990		HASL-300-Ed. 27
U-04	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 28 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300	1997		<u>HASL-300</u>
200.8, Rev. 5.4	EPA	In Methods for the Determination of Metals in Environmental Samples, Supplement I	May 1994	EPA/600/R-94/111	National Environmental Methods Index
EPA 00-07	EPA	In Radiochemistry Procedures Manual: Radiochemical Determination of Thorium and Uranium in Water	June 1984	EPA 520/5-84-006	EPA 520/5-84-006
EPA 908.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Uranium</i> – <i>Radiochemical Method</i>	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA 908.1	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Uranium</i> – Fluorometric Method	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
Page 33 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Isotopic Determination of Plutonium, Uranium, and Thorium in Water, Soil, Air and Biological Tissue	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917
3125	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
3125	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-U B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-U B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-U B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-U B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-U B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-U B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-U C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-U C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-U C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-U C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-U C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-U C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7500-U B-00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
7500-U C-00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
R-1180-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>
R-1181-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>
R-1182-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>

# Man-made Radionuclides:

# Gamma Emitte<u>rs</u>

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
D3649-91	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	1991		ASTM International
D3649-98a	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	1998		ASTM International
D3649-06	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	2006		ASTM International
D4785-93	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Low- Level Analysis of Iodine Radioisotopes in Water	1993		ASTM International
D4785-00a	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Low- Level Analysis of Iodine Radioisotopes in Water	2000		ASTM International
D4785-08	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Low- Level Analysis of Iodine Radioisotopes in Water	2008		ASTM International
4.5.2.3	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300-ED.27- Vol. I	1990		HASL-300-Ed. 27
Ga-01-R	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 28 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300	1997		<u>HASL-300</u>
EPA 901.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Radioactive Cesium</i>	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA 901.1	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: Gamma Emitting Radionuclides	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA 902.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Radioactive Iodine</i>	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
Page 92 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Isotopic Analysis by Gamma Ray Spectra using Lithium-Drifted Germanium Detectors	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		<u>Standard Methods</u>
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		<u>Standard Methods</u>
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		<u>Standard Methods</u>
7120-97	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
7500-Cs B- 00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
7500-I B-00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
R-1110-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report	1977		<u>USGS</u>

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
		Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.			

#### Radioactive Cesium

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
D2459-72	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Gamma Spectrometry of Water	1972		ASTM International
D3649-91	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	1991		ASTM International
D3649-98a	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	1998		ASTM International
D3649-06	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	2006		ASTM International
4.5.2.3	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300-ED.27- Vol. I	1990		HASL-300-Ed. 27
Ga-01-R	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 28 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300	1997		<u>HASL-300</u>
EPA 901.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: Radioactive Cesium	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA 901.1	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: Gamma Emitting Radionuclides	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
Page 4 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	EPA	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Radioactive Cesium in Drinking Water	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
Page 92 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Isotopic Analysis by Gamma Ray Spectra using Lithium-Drifted Germanium Detectors	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		<u>Standard Methods</u>
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-Cs B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7120-97	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the			Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
		regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			
7500-Cs B- 00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
R-1110-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>
R-1111-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>

# Radioactive Iodine

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
D3649-91	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	1991		ASTM International
D3649-98a	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	1998		ASTM International
D3649-06	ASTM International	Standard Practice for High Resolution Gamma-Ray Spectrometry of Water	2006		ASTM International

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
D4785-93	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Low- Level Analysis of Iodine Radioisotopes in Water	1993		ASTM International
D4785-00a	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Low- Level Analysis of Iodine Radioisotopes in Water	2000		ASTM International
D4785-08	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Low- Level Analysis of Iodine Radioisotopes in Water	2008		ASTM International
4.5.2.3	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300-ED.27- Vol. I	1990		HASL-300-Ed. 27
Ga-01-R	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 28 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300	1997		<u>HASL-300</u>
EPA 901.1	ЕРА	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Gamma Emitting Radionuclides</i>	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA 902.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Radioactive Iodine</i>	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
Page 6 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	ЕРА	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Radioactive Iodine in Drinking Water – Precipitation Method	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008
Page 9 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	EPA	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Radioactive Iodine in Drinking Water – Distillation Method	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008
Page 92 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Isotopic Analysis by Gamma Ray Spectra using Lithium-Drifted Germanium Detectors	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7120	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-I B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-I C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-I C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-I C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7500-I C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-I C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-I C	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-I D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-I D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-I D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-I D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-I D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-I D	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7120-97	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
7500-l B-00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7500-I C-00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
7500-I D-00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods

# Radioactive Strontium 89 and 90

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
Sr-01	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300-ED.27- Vol. I	1990		HASL-300-Ed. 27
Sr-01	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 28 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300	1997		<u>HASL-300</u>
Sr-02	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300-ED.27- Vol. I	1990		HASL-300-Ed. 27
Sr-02	Dept. of Homeland Security	In EML Procedures Manual, 28 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Vol. I, Department of Energy Report, HASL-300	1997		<u>HASL-300</u>
EPA 905.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Radioactive Strontium</i>	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA Sr-04	EPA	In Radiochemistry Procedures Manual: <i>Radiochemical</i> <i>Determination of Radiostrontium</i>	June 1984	EPA 520/5-84-006	EPA 520/5-84-006

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
		in Water, Sea Water, and other Aqueous Media			
Page 29 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	ЕРА	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Radioactive Strontium in Drinking Water	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008
Page 65 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Determination of Strontium-89 and Strontium-90 in Water, Vegetation, Soil, and Biological Tissue	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917
303	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 13 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1971		Standard Methods
7500-Sr B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500-Sr B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500-Sr B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500-Sr B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500-Sr B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500-Sr B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500-Sr B- 01	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to			Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
		Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			
R-1160-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>

# Tritium

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
D4107-91	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Tritium in Drinking Water	1991		ASTM International
D4107-98	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Tritium in Drinking Water	1998		ASTM International
D4107-08	ASTM International	Standard Test Method for Tritium in Drinking Water	2008		ASTM International
EPA 906.0	EPA	In Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water: <i>Tritium</i>	August 1980	EPA 600/4/80-032	EPA 600/4/80-032
EPA H-02	ЕРА	In Radiochemistry Procedures Manual: Radiochemical Determination of Tritium in Water: Dioxane Method	June 1984	EPA 520/5-84-006	EPA 520/5-84-006
Page 34 in EPA 600/4- 75-008	EPA	In Interim Radiochemical Methodology for Drinking Water: Tritium in Drinking Water	Revised March 1976	EPA 600/4-75-008	600/4-75-008
Page 87 in EMSL LV 053917	EPA	In Radiochemical Analytical Procedures for Analysis of Environmental Samples: Determination of Tritium in Water and Biological Tissue (Direct Method)	March 1979	EMSLLV053917	EMSL LV 053917
306	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 13 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1971		Standard Methods

Method	Organization	Reference Title	Date	EPA Publication Number	Source of Method
7500- <sup>3</sup> H B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 17 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1989		Standard Methods
7500- <sup>3</sup> H B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1992		Standard Methods
7500- <sup>3</sup> H B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1995		Standard Methods
7500- <sup>3</sup> H B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20 <sup>th</sup> Edition	1998		Standard Methods
7500- <sup>3</sup> H B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21 <sup>st</sup> Edition	2005		Standard Methods
7500- <sup>3</sup> H B	Standard Methods	Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	2012		Standard Methods
7500- <sup>3</sup> H B- 00	Standard Methods Online	Online version. Approval year is designated by the last 2 digits. Only online versions cited in the regulations or in Appendix A to Subpart C of Part 141 are approved.			Standard Methods
R-1171-76	U.S. Geological Survey	In Methods for the Determination of Radioactive Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments, USGS Series: Techniques of Water-Resource Investigation. Report Number: 05-A5; by Thatcher, L.L., Janzer, V.J., and Edwards, K.W.	1977		<u>USGS</u>